

Interlocked Series

Lesson #22.1

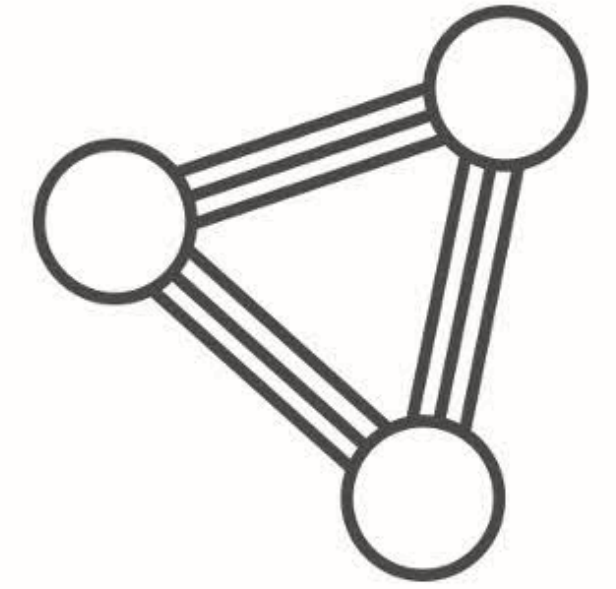
August 13, 2024

Dean Bible Ministries

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INTERLOCKED



Lesson 21: Kings for Israel

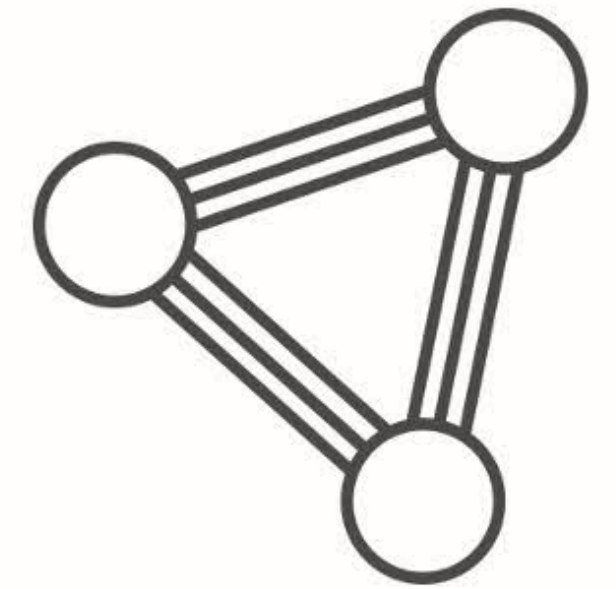
Lesson 21 A, B KINGS FOR ISRAEL

Israel Demands a Human King

Why Israel Wanted a King

Melchizedek, Hannah

INTERLOCKED



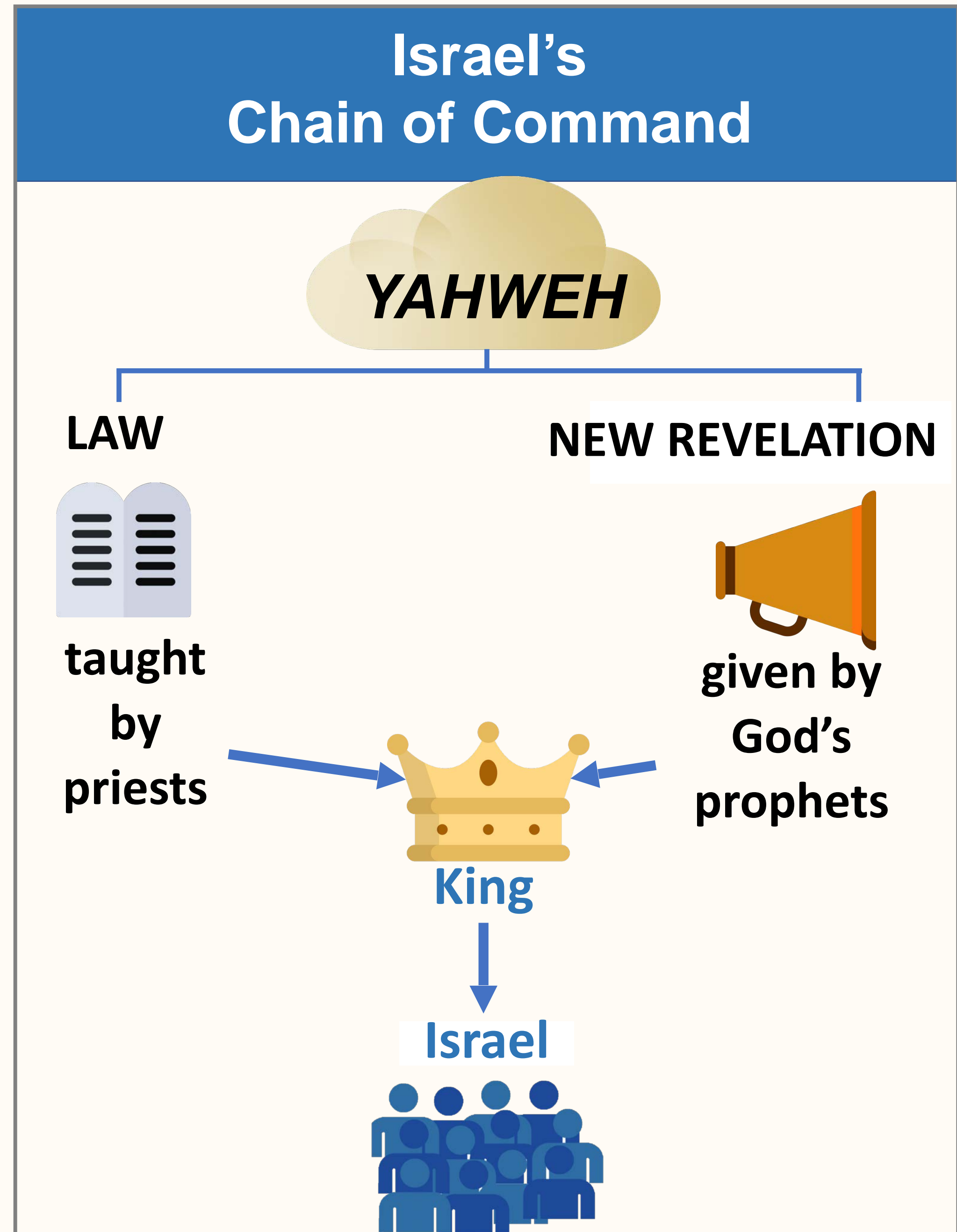
Lesson 22: King David

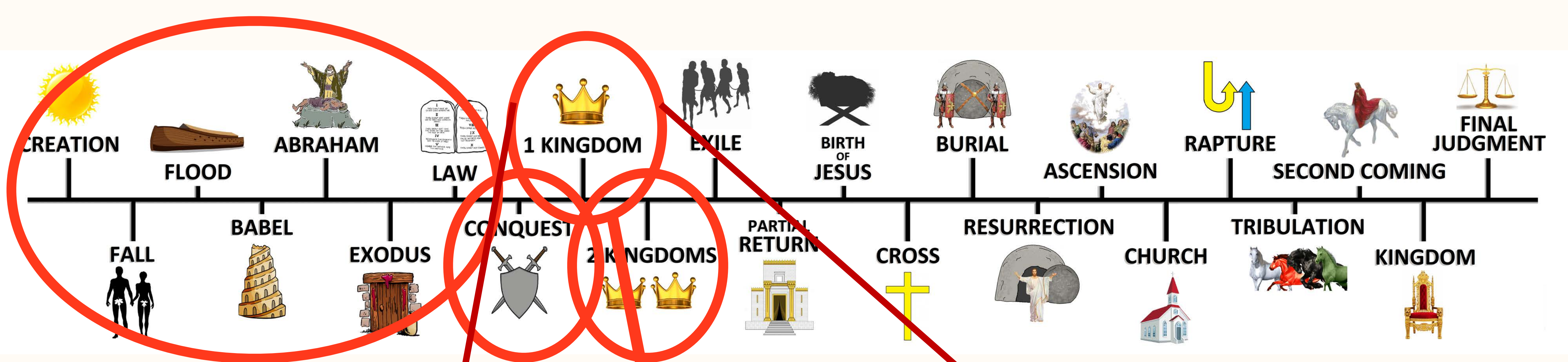
Lesson 22 A - THE SECOND KING: DAVID

- Anointed king
- King David brought the Ark of God to Jerusalem
- Yahweh made an unconditional covenant with David

Kingdom of God	
Based on GRACE God would save man	
Election	
	God chose Abraham
	God saved Israel
	God built Israel: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Law ■ National anthem ■ Temple worship ■ Feasts & festivals
	Conquest and Settlement in the Promised Land
	Kings in Israel: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Unified kingdom

Grey shows paganization





Torah
Pentateuch

Joshua
Judges
Ruth

Genesis
Exodus
Leviticus
Numbers
Deuteronomy

1-2 Samuel
1-2 Kings
1-2 Chronicles

**Kings
FOR
Israel**

King David

King Solomon

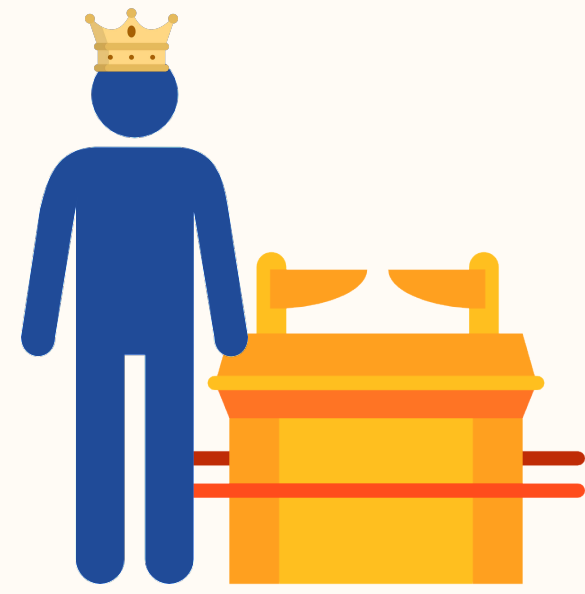
Kingdom Divided

Decline of the Kingdom

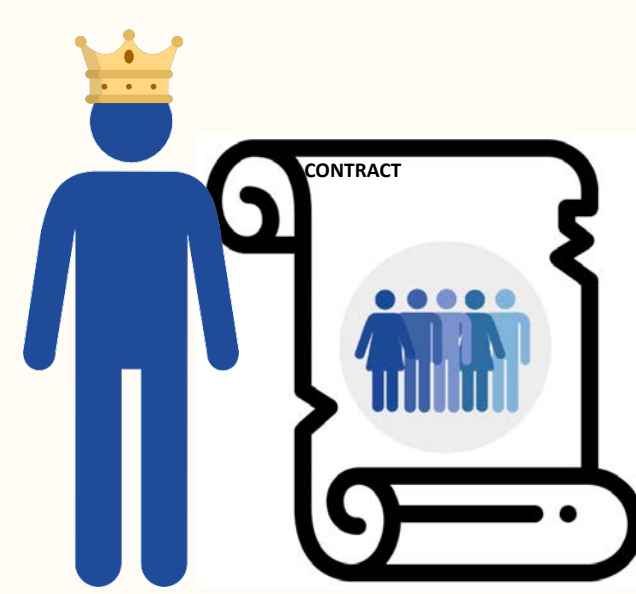
Key Events in the Life of David



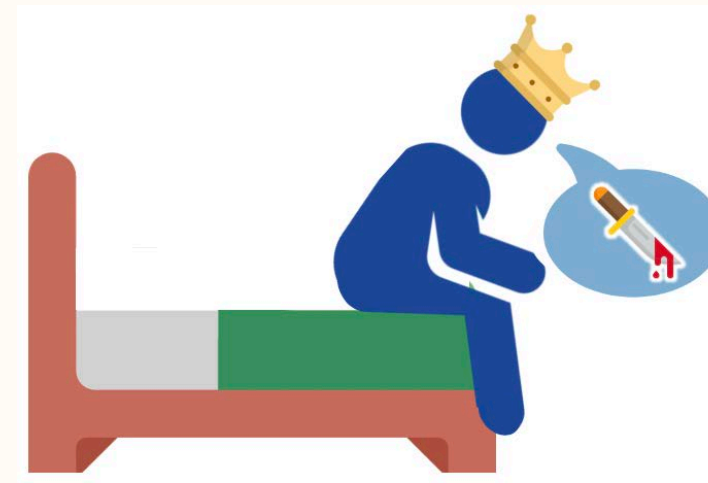
A. Anointed
king



B. Retrieved
Ark



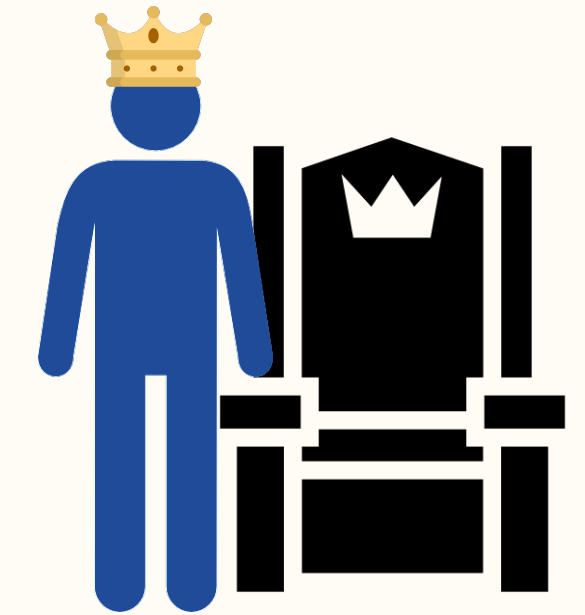
C. God's
Covenant



D. Adultery
& murder



E. Confession
& repentance



F. Model
king

A. Anointed king (1 Samuel 16:1–13)



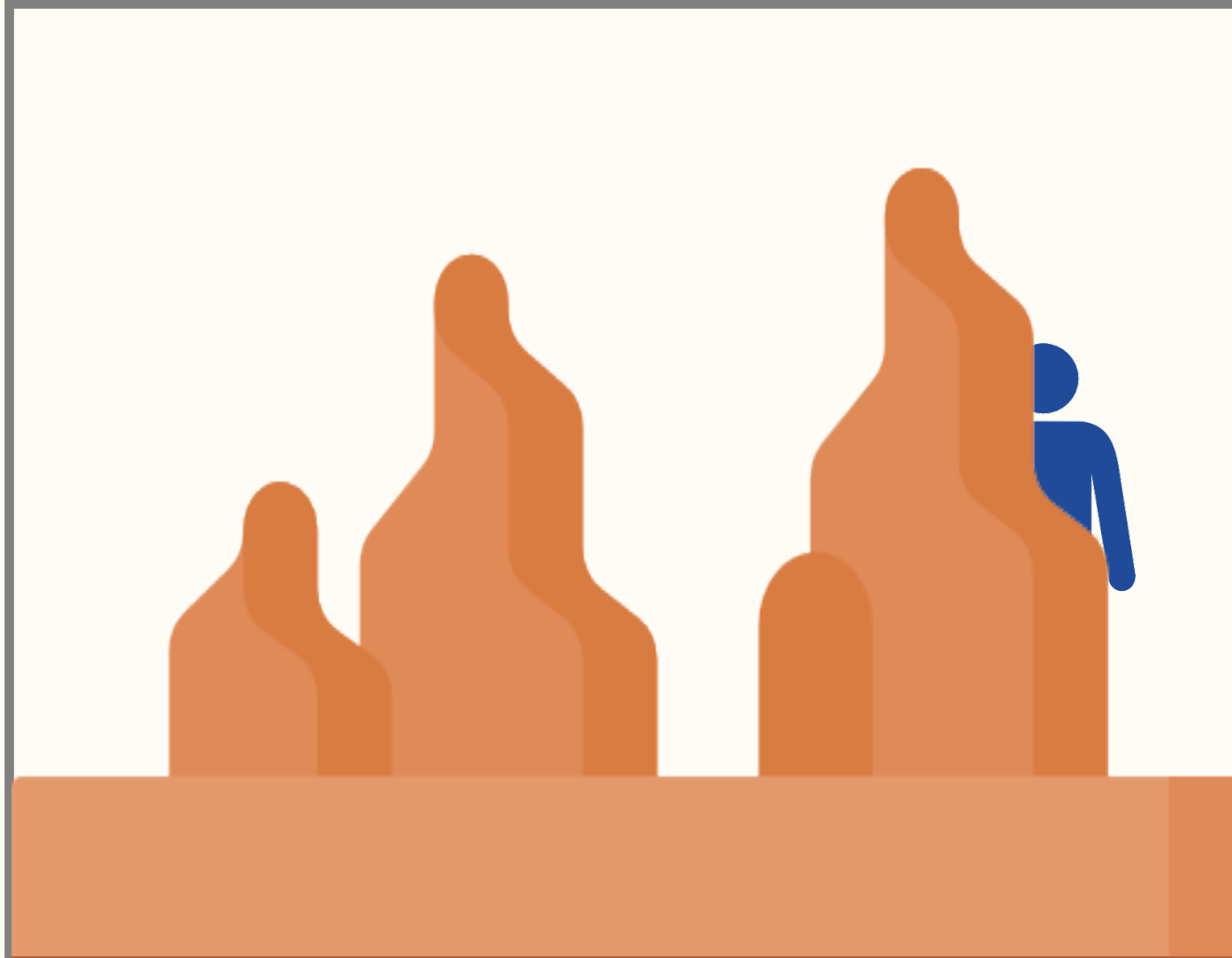
1 Sam. 18:10, “And it happened on the next day that the distressing spirit from God came upon Saul, and he prophesied inside the house. So David played music with his hand, as at other times; but there was a spear in Saul’s hand.

1 Sam. 18:11, “And Saul cast the spear, for he said, ‘I will pin David to the wall!’ But David escaped his presence twice.”

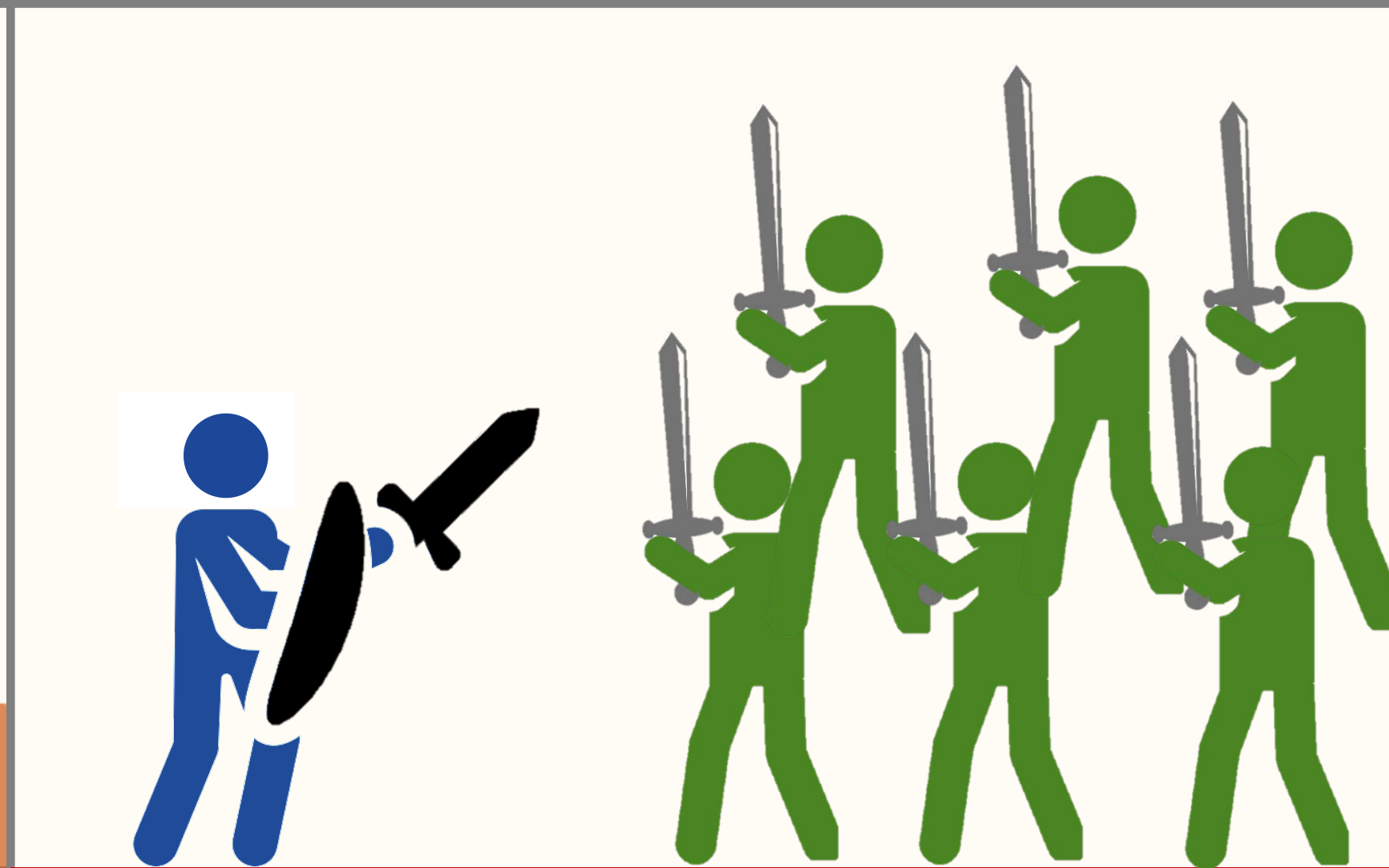
1 Sam. 18:25, “Then Saul said, ‘Thus you shall say to David: “The king does not desire any dowry but one hundred foreskins of the Philistines, to take vengeance on the king’s enemies.” ’ But Saul thought to make David fall by the hand of the Philistines.

1 Sam. 18:26, “So when his servants told David these words, it pleased David well to become the king’s son-in-law. Now the days had not expired;

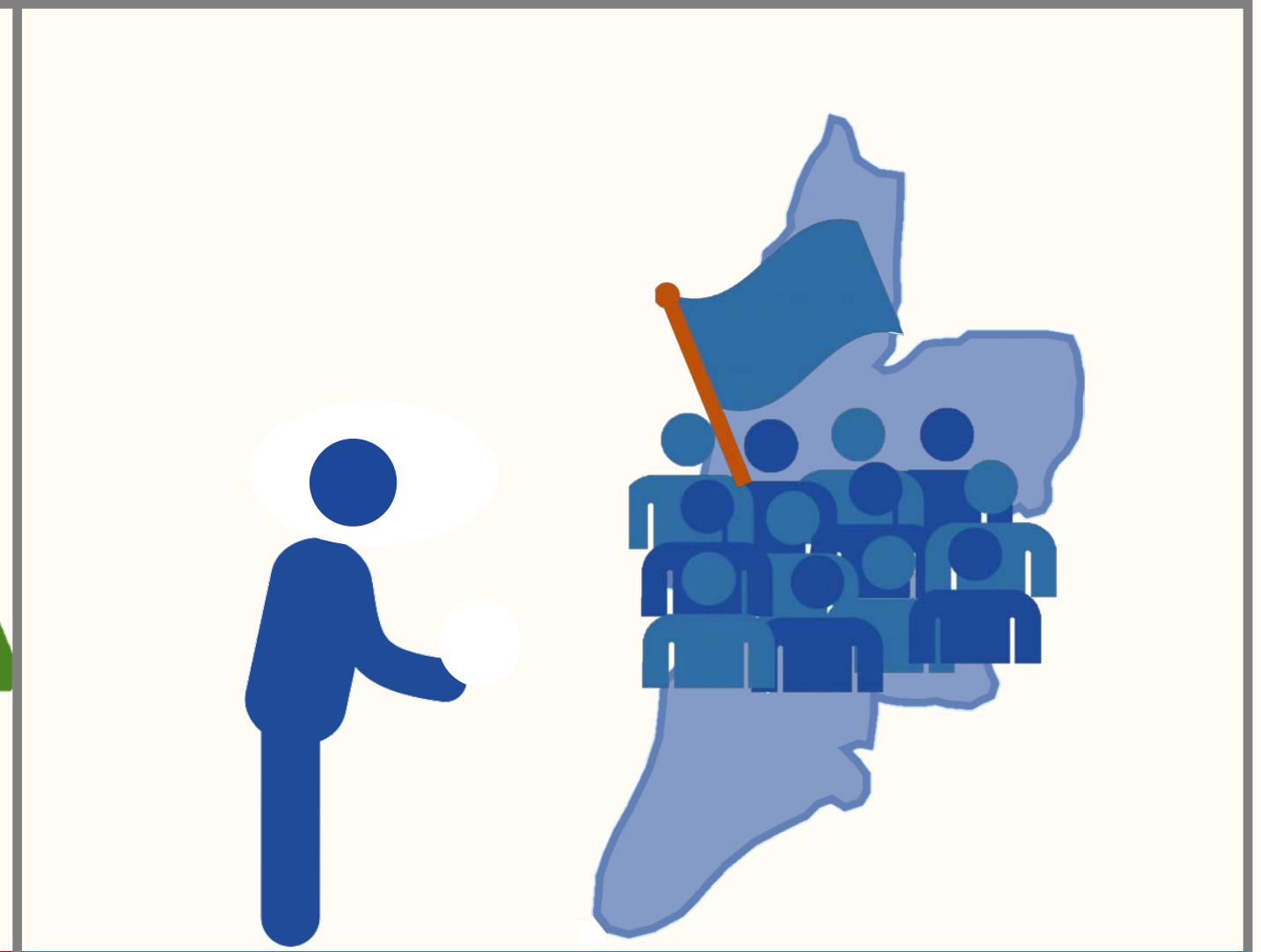
1 Sam. 18:27, “therefore David arose and went, he and his men, and killed two hundred men of the Philistines. And David brought their foreskins, and they gave them in full count to the king, that he might become the king’s son-in-law. Then Saul gave him Michal his daughter as a wife.”



Fleeing and hiding from King Saul and assassins



Engaging in numerous battles against powerful enemies



Winning over the loyalty of the Israelite tribes

1. David was an excellent warrior and leader (1 Samuel 17, 22–23:14)

1 Sam. 17:45, “Then David said to the Philistine, ‘You come to me with a sword, with a spear, and with a javelin. But I come to you in the name of the LORD of hosts, the God of the armies of Israel, whom you have defied.

1 Sam. 17:46, “ ‘This day the LORD will deliver you into my hand, and I will strike you and take your head from you. And this day I will give the carcasses of the camp of the Philistines to the birds of the air and the wild beasts of the earth, that all the earth may know that there is a God in Israel.

1 Sam. 17:47, “ ‘Then all this assembly shall know that the LORD does not save with sword and spear; for the battle is the LORD’S, and He will give you into our hands.’ ”

1 Sam. 22:1, “David therefore departed from there and escaped to the cave of Adullam. So when his brothers and all his father’s house heard it, they went down there to him.

1 Sam. 22:2, “And everyone who was in distress, everyone who was in debt, and everyone who was discontented gathered to him. So he became captain over them. And there were about four hundred men with him.”

2. David had great faith and confidence in God (1 Samuel 24, 26)

2. David had great faith and confidence in God (1 Samuel 24, 26)

1 Sam. 26:7, “So David and Abishai came to the people by night; and there Saul lay sleeping within the camp, with his spear stuck in the ground by his head. And Abner and the people lay all around him.

1 Sam. 26:8, “Then Abishai said to David, ‘God has delivered your enemy into your hand this day. Now therefore, please, let me strike him at once with the spear, right to the earth; and I will not have to strike him a second time!’

1 Sam. 26:9, “But David said to Abishai, ‘Do not destroy him; for who can stretch out his hand against the LORD’S anointed, and be guiltless?’

1 Sam. 26:10, “David said furthermore, ‘As the LORD lives, the LORD shall strike him, or his day shall come to die, or he shall go out to battle and perish.

1 Sam. 26:11, “ ‘The LORD forbid that I should stretch out my hand against the LORD’S anointed. But please, take now the spear and the jug of water that are by his head, and let us go.’ ”

2 Sam. 9:1, “Now David said, ‘Is there still anyone who is left of the house of Saul, that I may show him kindness for Jonathan’s sake?’ ”

3. David was well known for his musical ability.



B. King David brought the Ark of God to Jerusalem (2 Samuel 6)



Israel

2 Aphek
Ark captured in battle

Shiloh **1** Ark leaves Israel

Ashdod

Ekron

Gath

Kiriath-jearim

Jerusalem

Beth-shemesh

3 David brings ark to Jerusalem

AMMON

MOAB

EDOM

AMALEK

EGYPT



PHILISTIA

2 Sam. 6:12, “Now it was told King David, saying, ‘The LORD has blessed the house of Obed-Edom and all that belongs to him, because of the ark of God.’ So David went and brought up the ark of God from the house of Obed-Edom to the City of David with gladness.

2 Sam. 6:13, “And so it was, when those bearing the ark of the LORD had gone six paces, that he sacrificed oxen and fatted sheep.”



2 Sam. 6:14, “Then David danced before the LORD with all his might; and David was wearing a linen ephod.

2 Sam. 6:15, “So David and all the house of Israel brought up the ark of the LORD with shouting and with the sound of the trumpet.”

2 Sam. 6:17, “So they brought the ark of the LORD, and set it in its place in the midst of the tabernacle that David had erected for it. Then David offered burnt offerings and peace offerings before the LORD.

2 Sam. 6:18, “And when David had finished offering burnt offerings and peace offerings, he blessed the people in the name of the LORD of hosts.

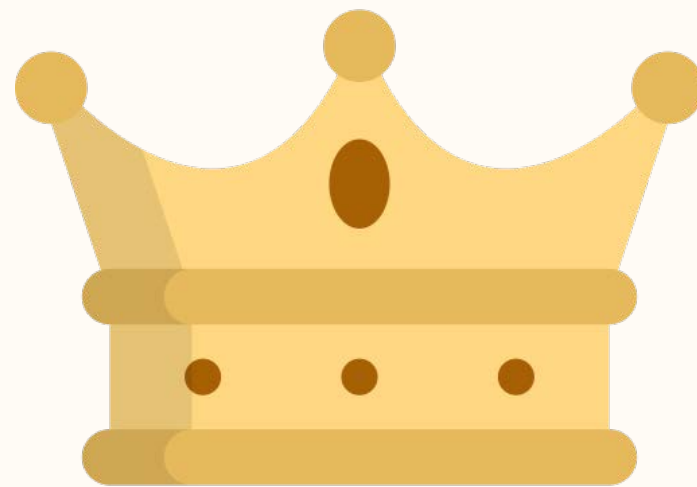
2 Sam. 6:19, “Then he distributed among all the people, among the whole multitude of Israel, both the women and the men, to everyone a loaf of bread, a piece of meat, and a cake of raisins. So all the people departed, everyone to his house.”



Job division in Israel

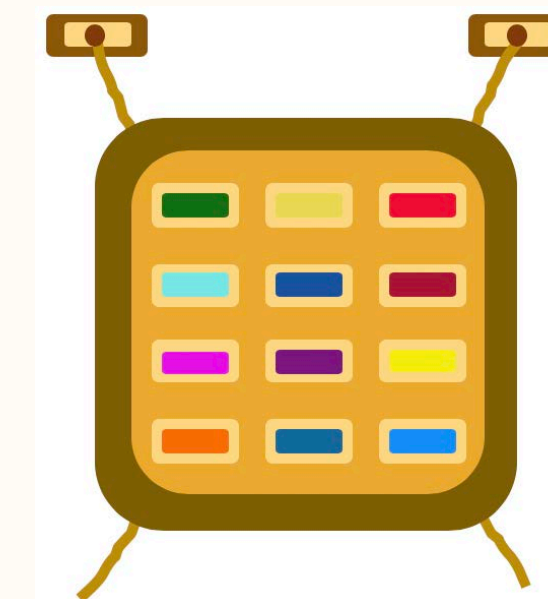
Political Matters

KING



Religious Matters

PRIEST





Job division in Israel

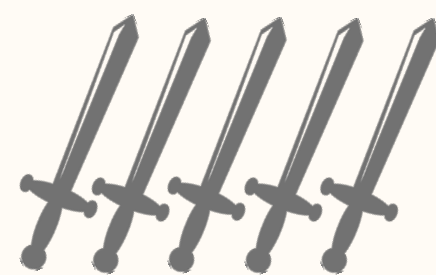
Political Matters



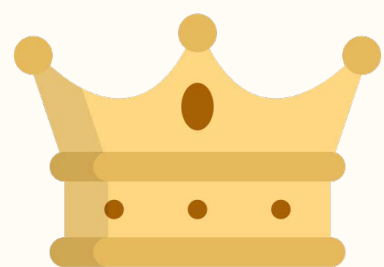
Moses
and elders



Joshua
and elders



Judges
and elders




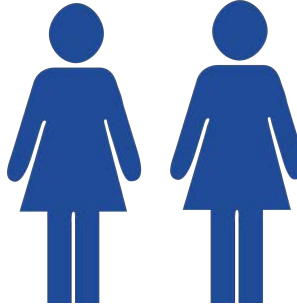
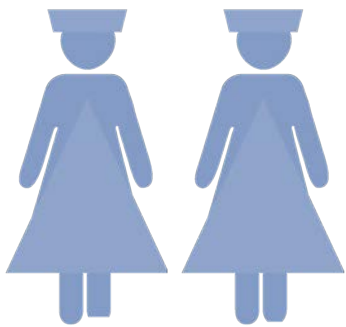
The king

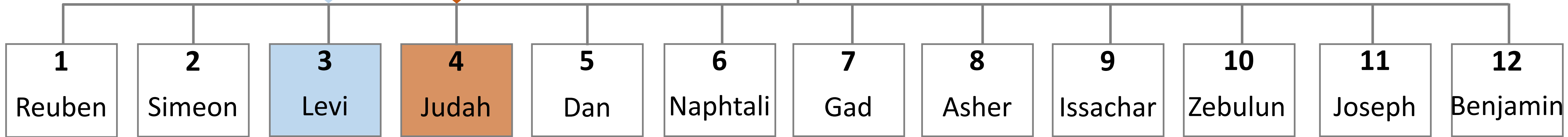
Religious Matters



Levitical
priests

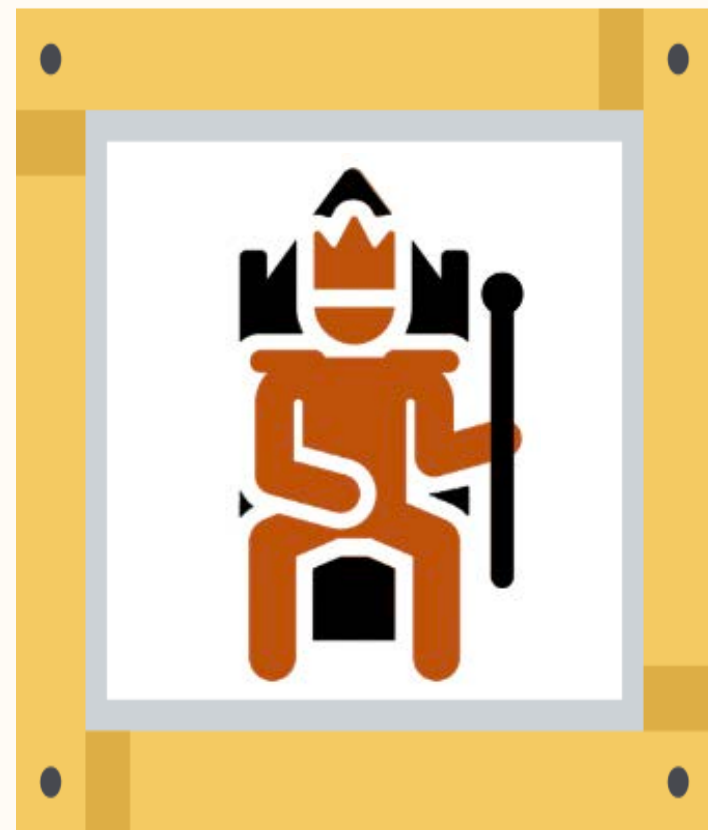


  
Jacob (Israel) + 2 wives + 2 servants



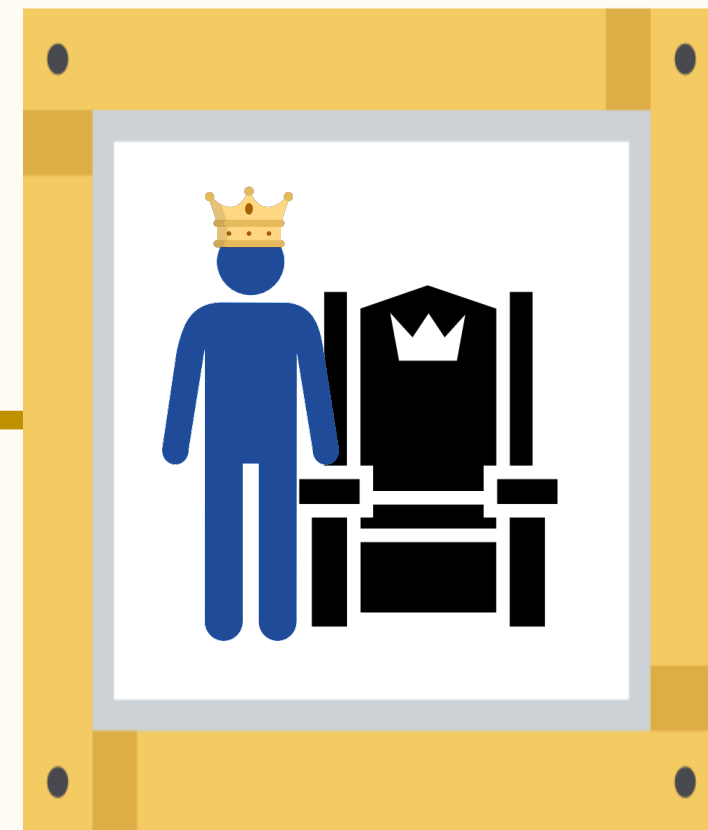
King David: A Picture of Jesus the Anointed King

**1st picture of
Priest-King
Jesus**



**Priest-King
Melchizedek**

**2nd picture of
Priest-King
Jesus**

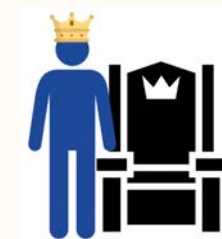


King David

**TRUE
Global Priest-King
Jesus**



Ruler over Jews and Gentiles



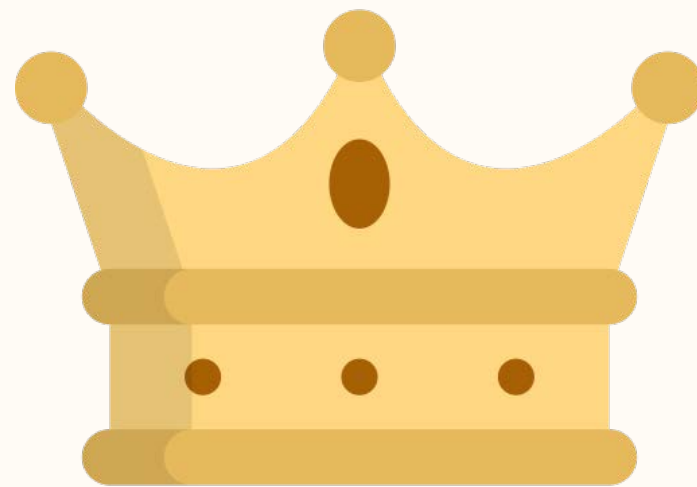
**Role of Political King and
Religious Priest**



Job division in Israel

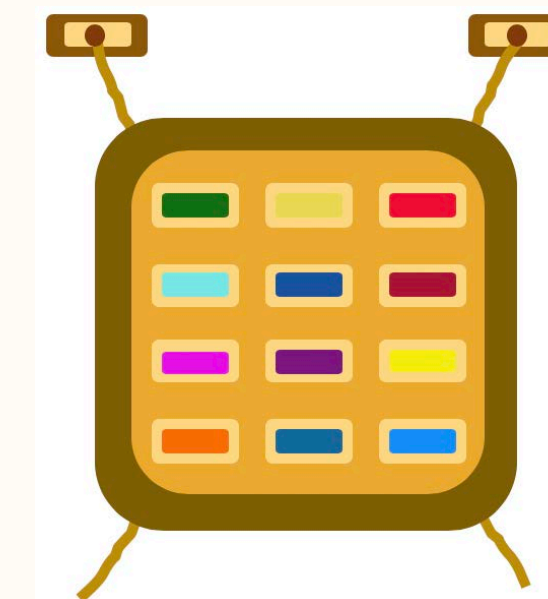
Political Matters

KING



Religious Matters

PRIEST



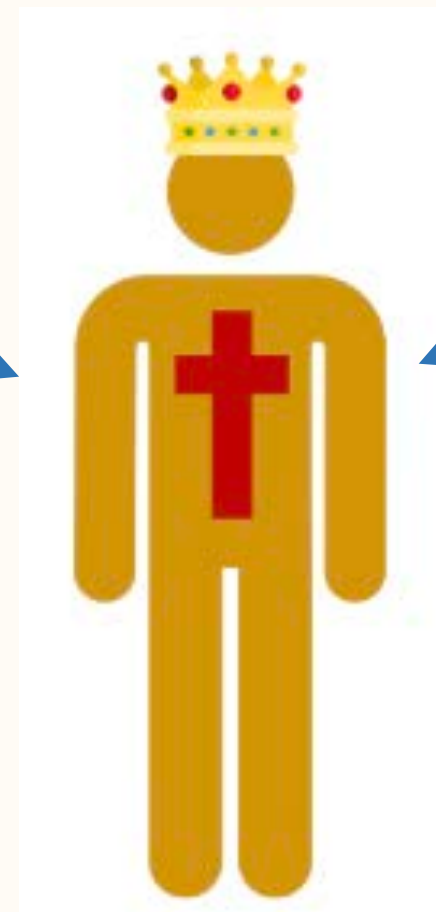
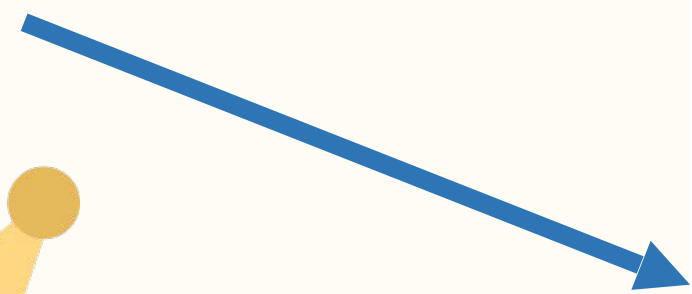
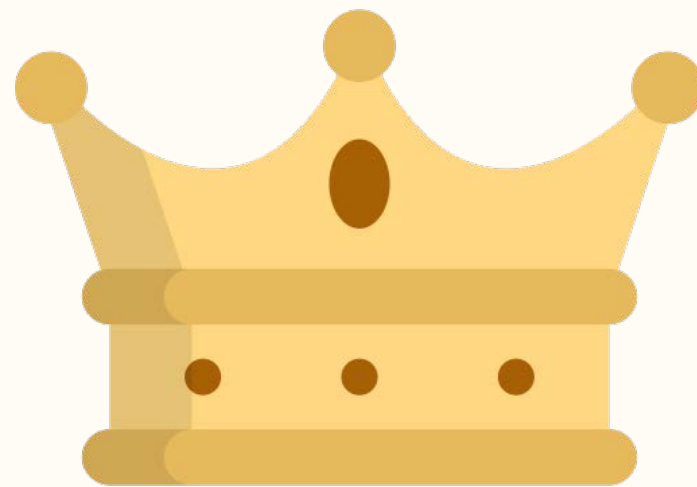


Job division in Israel

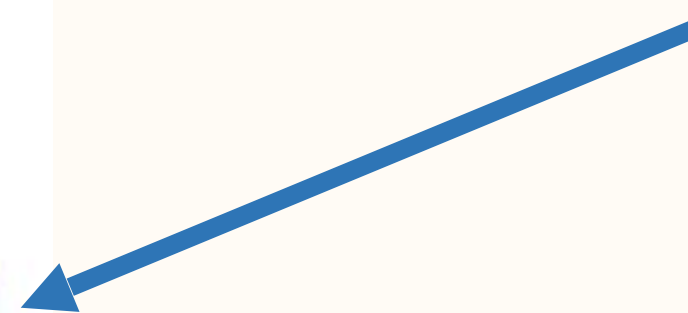
Political Matters

Religious Matters

KING



PRIEST



FUTURE

Global Priest-King Jesus

Rev. 22:16, “I, Jesus, have sent My angel to testify to you these things in the churches. I am the Root and the Offspring of David, the Bright and Morning Star.”

C. Yahweh Made an Unconditional Covenant with David

Abrahamic Covenant

COVENANTS

1

Noahic



Unconditional

No global flood

Genesis 8:20–9:17

2

Abrahamic



Unconditional

- Land
 - Descendants
 - Worldwide blessing
- Genesis 12:1–3*

3

Mosaic



Conditional

- Blessings for obedience
 - Cursings for rebellion
- Deuteronomy 28:1–68*
Leviticus 26:1–46

Land Covenant

Deut. 29:1, “These are the words of the covenant which the LORD commanded Moses to make with the children of Israel in the land of Moab, besides the covenant which He made with them in Horeb.”

Land Covenant

Deut. 30:3, “that the LORD your God will bring you back from captivity, and have compassion on you, and gather you again from all the nations where the LORD your God has scattered you.”

COVENANTS

2

Abrahamic



Unconditional

- Land
- Descendants
- Worldwide blessing

Genesis 12:1–3

Abrahamic promises reaffirmed and expanded by these sub-covenants

4

Land
CONTRACT



Confirmation of
land promise
Deuteronomy
29:1–30:10

5

Davidic
CONTRACT



Confirmation of
descendants promise
2 Samuel 7:11–17

6

New
CONTRACT



Confirmation of
worldwide blessings
promise

2 Sam. 7:11, “ ‘since the time that I commanded judges to be over My people Israel, and have caused you to rest from all your enemies. Also the LORD tells you that He will make you a house.

2 Sam. 7:12, “ ‘When your days are fulfilled and you rest with your fathers, I will set up your seed after you, who will come from your body, and I will establish his kingdom.

2 Sam. 7:13, “ ‘He shall build a house for My name, and I will establish the throne of his kingdom forever.

2 Sam. 7:14, “ ‘I will be his Father, and he shall be My son. If he commits iniquity, I will chasten him with the rod of men and with the blows of the sons of men.

2 Sam. 7:15, “ ‘But My mercy shall not depart from him, as I took it from Saul, whom I removed from before you.

2 Sam. 7:16, “ ‘And your house and your kingdom shall be established forever before you. Your throne shall be established forever.’ ”

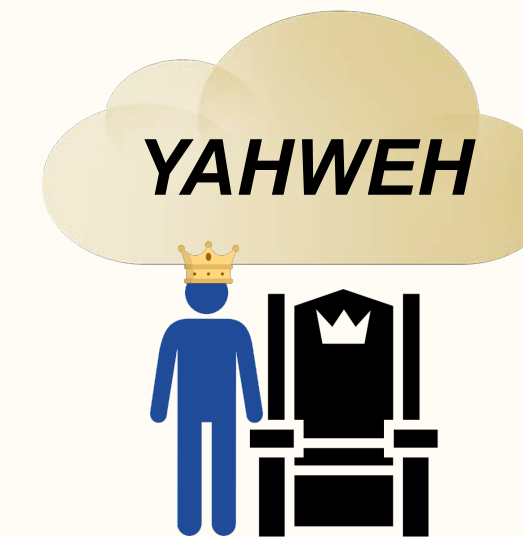
PROMISES

1

The king will have a Father-Son relationship with *Yahweh*.

2 Samuel 7:14a

I will be his father, and he will be my son.



David's descendants will enjoy a "Father-son" relationship with God.

2

If David's descendants sin, they will be disciplined but never rejected: David's dynasty will be eternal.

2 Samuel 7:14b–15

¹⁴ If he sins, I will correct and discipline him with the rod, like any father would do ... ¹⁵ But my favor will not be taken from him ...



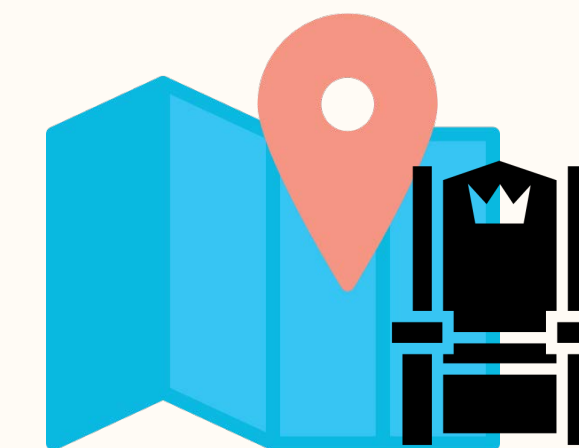
If the kings sin, they will be disciplined, but David's dynasty will survive.

3

David's dynasty will always be in Jerusalem.

2 Samuel 7:16

Your house and your kingdom will continue before me for all time, and your throne will be secure forever.



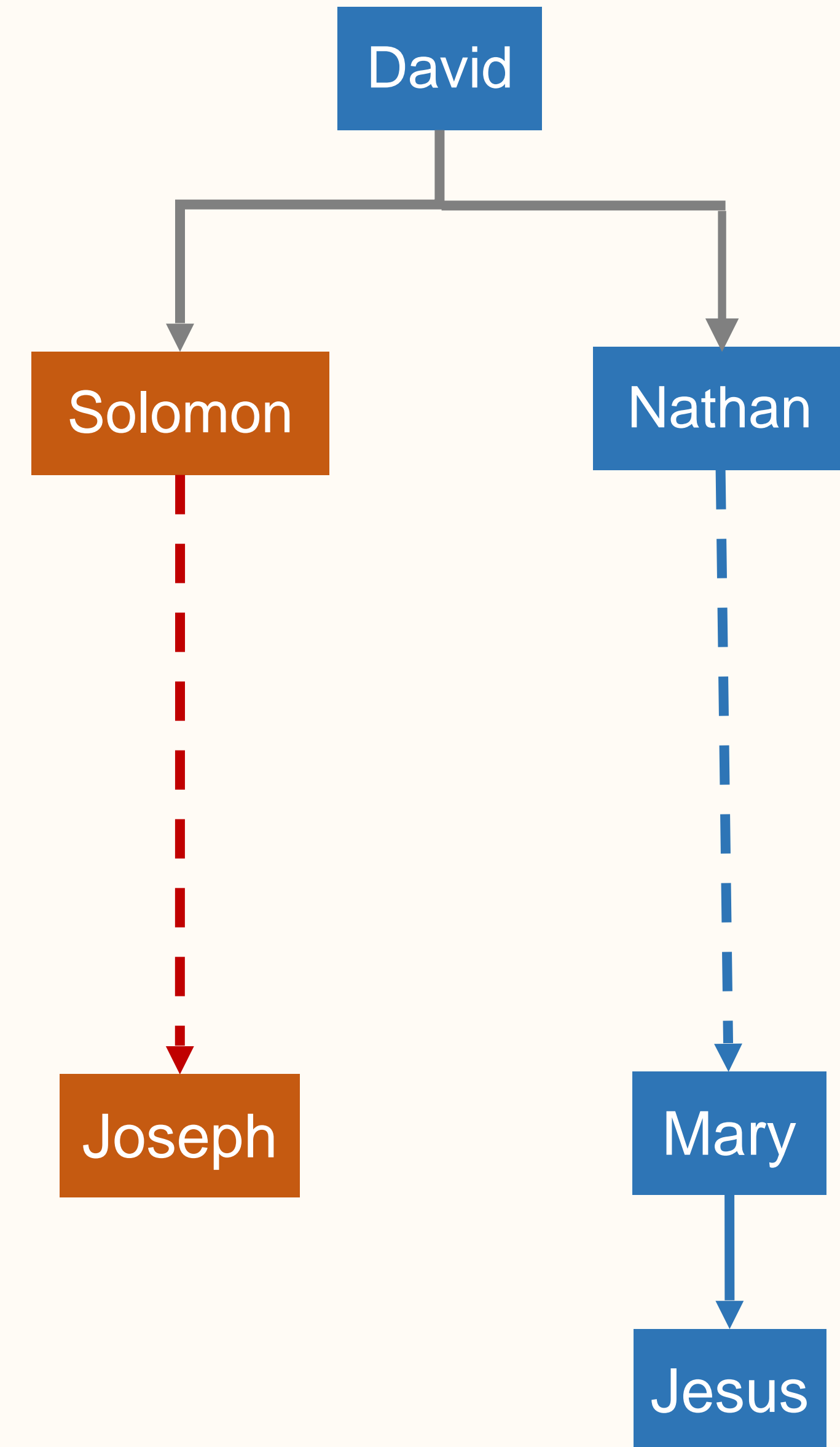
David's house, kingdom and throne will be in Jerusalem forever.

Immediate:

**David's son rules after him.
Solomon builds the Temple.
Solomon is not perfect and will
sin, God will discipline him,
but God will remain faithful to
His covenant.**

Future:

God will provide His Messiah.



(Matthew 1:6–16)

(Luke 3:23–31)

1 Chron. 29:23, “Then Solomon sat on the throne of the LORD as king instead of David his father, and prospered; and all Israel obeyed him.”

D. Adultery and Murder

2 Sam. 11:1, “It happened in the spring of the year, at the time when kings go out to battle, that David sent Joab and his servants with him, and all Israel; and they destroyed the people of Ammon and besieged Rabbah. But David remained at Jerusalem.

2 Sam. 11:2, “Then it happened one evening that David arose from his bed and walked on the roof of the king’s house. And from the roof he saw a woman bathing, and the woman was very beautiful to behold.”



	Noahic Covenant	Abrahamic Covenant	Mosaic Covenant	Land Covenant	Davidic Covenant
Parties involved	God, mankind and nature	God, Abraham and descendants	God and the 12 tribes of Israel (sons of Jacob)	God and Israel	God, David and some of David's descendants
Promises	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> No future global floods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Land Descendants Worldwide blessing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blessings for obeying all the laws Curses for disobeying the laws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Promised Land belongs to Israel Israel will possess the land forever 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The king will have a Father-Son relationship with <i>Yahweh</i> David's dynasty will be eternal David's dynasty will be in Jerusalem
Signatories	God alone (with the rainbow)	God alone (by passing between the animal halves)	God (with the sign of the Sabbath)	None mentioned	None mentioned
Type	Unconditional	Unconditional	Temporary	Unconditional	Unconditional