

# 2 Peter Series

## Lesson #036

January 14, 2021

Dean Bible Ministries

[www.deanbibleministries.org](http://www.deanbibleministries.org)

© 2021, Dr. Robert L. Dean, Jr.

# Angels Imprisoned in Deep Darkness

## 2 Peter 2:4–5



2<sup>nd</sup> PETER

Guard Against False Teachers

**2 Peter 2:4, “For if God did not spare angels when they sinned, but cast them into hell [tartarus] and delivered them to chains of darkness, to be reserved for judgment;”**

**2 Peter 2:4, “For if God did not spare angels when they sinned, but cast them into hell [tartarus] and delivered them to chains of darkness, to be reserved for judgment;”**

**“For” provides an explanation of verse 3, to show that God’s judgment is certain. (Jude provides the same kind of explanation in Jude 5–10).**

**2 Peter 2:4, “For if God did not spare angels when they sinned, but cast them into hell [tartarus] and delivered them to chains of darkness, to be reserved for judgment;”**

**Conditional clauses.**

- 1. Which of the 4 kinds of “if” is this?**
- 2. Two parts: the first, the IF clause (protasis), and the second, the THEN clause (apodosis).**

**2 Peter 2:4, “For if God did not spare angels when they sinned, but cast them into hell [tartarus] and delivered them to chains of darkness, to be reserved for judgment;”**

**φείδομαι *pheidomai***

**3 sing aor mid indic  
to spare, to refrain  
from something, in  
other words, to deal  
with someone  
leniently**

**2 Peter 2:4, “For if God did not spare angels when they sinned, but cast them into hell [tartarus] and delivered them to chains of darkness, to be reserved for judgment;”**

**φείδομαι *pheidomai*  
3 sing aor mid indic  
to spare, to refrain  
from something, in  
other words, to deal  
with someone  
leniently**

**ἁμαρτάνω  
*hamartanō*  
aor act part  
masc plur gen  
to sin; miss the  
mark of God's  
+R**

**2 Peter 2:4, “For if God did not spare angels when they sinned, but cast them into hell [*tartarus*] and delivered them to chains of darkness, to be reserved for judgment;”**

**ζόφος *zophos* masc sing gen  
gloom, deep darkness**



**2 Pet. 2:17, “These are wells without water, clouds carried by a tempest, for whom is reserved the blackness of darkness forever.”**

**Jude 6, “And the angels who did not keep their proper domain, but left their own abode, He has reserved in everlasting chains under darkness for the judgment of the great day;”**

**Jude 13, “raging waves of the sea, foaming up their own shame; wandering stars for whom is reserved the blackness of darkness forever.”**

# ***SHEOL, HADES***

Luke 16:19–25

**ABRAHAM'S  
BOSOM**

**“PARADISE”**

**Old Testament  
Believers**

**To third heaven  
2 Cor. 12:1–4**

**Impassable  
Barrier**

**TORMENTS**

Unbelievers  
from all  
dispensations

**TARTARUS**

“chains of darkness”

**ABYSS**

**“The fallen angels that are bound, on the other hand, are those described by Peter and Jude, as ostensibly guilty of such enormous wickedness as no longer allowed them to roam the heavenlies with their leader Satan and the other evil angels, but plunged them down to the strictest and severest confinement in Tartarus.”**

**~Merrill Unger, *Biblical Demonology*, 53**

**2 Peter 2:5, “and did not spare the ancient world, but preserved Noah, a preacher of righteousness, with seven others, when He brought a flood upon the world of the ungodly;”**

**φείδομαι *pheidomai***

**3 sing aor mid indic  
to spare, to refrain  
from something, in  
other words, to deal  
with someone  
leniently (same as  
in 2 Peter 2:4)**

**1 Peter 3:18, “For Christ also died for sins once for all, the just for the unjust, so that He might bring us to God, having been put to death in the flesh, but made alive in the spirit;”**

**1 Peter 3:19, “in which also He went and made proclamation to the spirits now in prison,”**

**1 Peter 3:20, “who once were disobedient, when [*hote*, “*when, while*”] the patience of God kept waiting in the days of Noah, during the construction of the ark, in which a few, that is, eight persons, were brought safely through the water.”**

**1 Peter 3:20, “who once were disobedient, when [*hote*, “*when, while*”] the patience of God kept waiting in the days of Noah, during the construction of the ark, in which a few, that is, eight persons, were brought safely through the water.”**

**BDAG: ① marker of a point of time that coincides with another point of time,**



**Jude 6, “And angels who did not keep their own domain, but abandoned their proper abode, He has kept in eternal bonds under darkness for the judgment of the great day,”**

**ἀρχή, *arche* “domain, or sphere of influence or power”, “first in order.”**

**Jude 6, “And angels who did not keep their own domain, but abandoned their proper abode, He has kept in eternal bonds under darkness for the judgment of the great day,”**

**οἰκητήριον *oikētērion*  
“habitation or dwelling  
place”**

**Jude 7, “just as Sodom and Gomorrah  
and the cities around **them** [fem. pl.],  
since **they** [the cities] in the same way as  
**these** [masc. pl. angels] indulged in  
gross immorality and went after strange  
flesh, are exhibited as an example in  
undergoing the punishment of eternal  
fire.”**

**Gen. 6:4, “There were giants on the earth in those days, and also afterward, when the sons of God came in to the daughters of men and they bore children to them. Those were the mighty men who were of old, men of renown.”**

**Gen. 6:1, “Now it came about, when men  
[*adam*—“mankind, the human race”]  
began to multiply on the face of the land,  
and daughters were born to them,”**

# Four Views

- 1) The “sons of God” are descendants of Seth and the daughters are the descendants of Cain.**
- 2) The “sons of God” are kings (rulers or judges) and the daughters are common women.**
- 3) The “sons of God” are fallen angels and the daughters are human women.**
- 4) The “sons of God” refer to demon-possessed tyrants and the daughters are human women.**

**Gen. 6:2, “that the sons of God saw that the daughters of men [*adam*—“mankind, the human race”] were beautiful; and they took wives for themselves, whomever they chose.”**

**Gen. 6:2, “that the sons of God saw that the daughters of men were beautiful; and they took wives for themselves, whomever they chose.”**

בְּנֵי־הָאֱלֹהִים *bene haElohim*

**“sons of God”**

**a term for angelic  
creation, fallen and holy**



**Matt. 22:30, “For in the resurrection they neither marry nor are given in marriage, but are like angels in heaven.”**

**Mark 12:24, “Jesus answered and said to them, ‘Are you not therefore mistaken, because you do not know the Scriptures nor the power of God?’”**

**Mark 12:25, “ ‘For when they rise from the dead, they neither marry nor are given in marriage, but are like angels in heaven.’ ”**

**Luke 20:34, “Jesus answered and said to them, ‘The sons of this age marry and are given in marriage.**

**Luke 20:35, “ ‘But those who are counted worthy to attain that age, and the resurrection from the dead, neither marry nor are given in marriage;**

**Luke 20:36, “ ‘nor can they die anymore, for they are equal to the angels and are sons of God, being sons of the resurrection.’ ”**

**Job 1:6, “Now there was a day when the sons of God came to present themselves before the Lord, and Satan also came among them.”**

**Job 2:1, “Again there was a day when the sons of God came to present themselves before the Lord, and Satan also came among them to present himself before the Lord.”**

**Job 38:7,**

**“When the morning stars sang together  
And all the sons of God shouted for  
joy?”**

**Psa. 29:1, “Give unto the LORD, O you mighty ones [*bene elim*], give unto the LORD glory and strength.”**

**Psa. 89:6, “For who in the heavens can be compared to the LORD? Who among the sons of the mighty [*bene elim*] can be likened to the LORD?”**

**Psalm 89:5, “The heavens will praise  
Your wonders, O Lord;  
Your faithfulness also in the assembly of  
the holy ones. (*qadshim*—“holy ones”;  
here, angels)**

**Psalm 89:6, “For who in the skies is  
comparable to the Lord? Who among the  
sons of the mighty [sons of God, *bene  
Elim*] is like the Lord,”**

**Psalm 89:7, “A God greatly feared in the council of the holy ones, and awesome above all those who are around Him? [all those who encircle or surround Him]**

**Psalm 89:8, “O Lord God of hosts, who is like You, O mighty Lord? Your faithfulness also surrounds You.”**



**Gen. 6:4, “There were giants [*nephilim*] on the earth in those days, and also afterward, when the sons of God came in to the daughters of men and they bore children to them. Those were the mighty men who were of old, men of renown.”**

***nephilim* All *nephilim* were giants, but not all *giants* are the product of a demon-human sexual union.**

**Num. 13:33, “There we saw the giants (the descendants of Anak came from the giants); and we were like grasshoppers in our own sight, and so we were in their sight.” ~NKJV**

**Num. 13:33, “There also we saw the *Nephilim* (the sons of Anak are part of the *Nephilim*); and we became like grasshoppers in our own sight, and so we were in their sight.” ~NASB95**