# Romans 1-8

## **ROMANS**

THE GOSPEL OF GRACE	THE THREE TYPES OF SINNERS	THE THREE TENSES OF SALVATION	
		JUSTIFICATION	SANCTIFICATON
1:1-17	1:18-3:20	3:21-5:21	6-8
Accountable for the Gospel 1:1-5	The Immoral Sinner 1:18-32	Justification Explained 3:21-31	Sanctification Positional 6:1-10
Addressees The Romans 1:6-7	The <b>Moral</b> Sinner 2:1-16	Justification Exemplified 4:1-25	Sanctification Practical 6:11-8:17
<b>Aspirations</b> in the Gospel 1:8-15	The <b>Religious</b> Sinner 2:17-3:8	Justification's End Results 5:1-11	
Acclamation of the Gospel: Salvation to all who believe 1:16-17	Conclusion: All Are Sinners 3:9-20	Identification: In Adam All Die In Christ All Live 5:11-21	

The Justice of God Revealed

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Phase #1 Saved from the **Penalty** of sin *Titus 3:5* Acts 16:31

Justification

Phase #2 Saved from the Power of sin Philippians 2:12 James 1:21

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**James 1:21** deeds which Philippians 2:12 right They said, "Believe in the His Lord Jesus, and you will be saved, you and your reg

household." Acts 16:31

Therefore, putting

aside all filthiness

and all that

remains of

wickedness, in

humility receive the

word implanted,

which is able to

save your souls.

He saved us

- H. Romans 7:1-6 Practical ramifications of positional sanctification: Understanding your old relationship to the Law and your new relationship with Christ
  - 1. Let's define terms.

- a) Death When you see the word *death* (Greek: THANATOS) in the Bible, <u>you</u> must determine its meaning.
  - 1) The biblical term death does not **mean** annihilation or obliteration.
  - 2) The biblical concept of death conveys a **state** of separation, never the cessation of existence.

a. Physical death is the separation of the spirit and soul from the body (Genesis 5:5). The Bible teaches that even after death the soul and spirit continue to live.

b. Spiritual death is the separation of the body, soul, and spirit from God, the Source and Giver of life; therefore, the Bible can speak of people being dead even though they are still physically alive. Genesis 2:17, Ephesians 2:1, 5, Colossians 2:13

- c. Eternal death, also called the second death, is separation from God for eternity in the terrible place called the Lake of Fire. Revelation 20:11-15
- d. Relationship death is a breech in fellowship and communication with another person. Also called by some temporal death. 1 Timothy 5:6, Revelation 3:1

3) On the human level, physical death brings the end of the Law's jurisdiction.

- **b)** Law—When you see the word *law* (Greek: NOMOS) in the Bible, you must determine its meaning.
  - 1) Law can refer to the <u>civil</u> laws that govern society. Romans 7:2, Daniel 6:8,15

- 2) Law can also mean a principle found in nature or life (natural <u>rule</u>, law or gravity). Romans 8:2
- 3) Law can mean all Old Testament Scripture, OT Laws (more than 600), or even more specifically the <u>Ten</u> Commandments. Luke 16:16-17

- 2. Romans 7:1-6 Paul used the universal <u>law</u> of marriage to explain the important biblical concept of the believer being free from law (legalism) and beginning a new way of living with Christ.
  - a) Romans 7:1a Paul <u>wrote</u> to believers who were versed in law, probably civil law.

- b) Romans 7:1b All human society is under the law's jurisdiction until **death**.
- c) Romans 7:2-3 The laws that govern marriage exemplify our **new** condition.
  - 1) A married woman is <u>under</u> the *law of* marriage.

- a. Romans 7:2 Law binds a married woman to her husband as long as he <u>lives</u>.
- b. If he dies, she is **freed** from the jurisdiction of the *law of marriage*.

- c. Romans 7:3 If she is **joined** to another while her husband is still living, then under the *law of marriage*, she is an adulteress.
- d. But, if her husband <u>dies</u>, she is free from the reaches of the *law of marriage* and totally free to marry another.

2) At the death of her husband, she also dies to (is separated from) the jurisdiction or <u>realm</u> of the *law of marriage*.

## "From Bondage to Liberty"

Galatians 7:1-6



"Law of Marriage"





"Law of Marriage"

Gal 3:1-5 / 2 Cor 11:2-3

- d) Romans 7:4 Understanding this principle will save you from a <u>life</u> of legalism. Put your thinking cap on.
  - 1) Romans 7:4a A death also separated you from the jurisdiction of law.
    - a. Christ's death separated you from the Law's reaches and ultimately from trying to please God and gain His acceptance through legalism.

b. You were co-crucified with Christ and, thus, released from a life of bondage to the law. You do not have to try to gain God's love and acceptance by living under the crushing weight of your works and obedience to Law. Galatians 2:20, 3:1-5

2) Romans 7:4b – Like a married woman who is freed by a death from the law of marriage, you also were freed from the realm and reach of law by **your** death together with Christ on the cross. Colossians 2:13-14

- 3) Romans 7:4c You were made to <u>die</u> to the Law. Law no longer has jurisdiction over you. Christ moved you into a different realm under which you are to live.
- 4) Romans 7:4d So that you might be joined to another, to <u>Him</u> who was raised from the dead. You are now married to Christ and thus have Him as your loving Husband, who constantly assists you in living life.

5) What results from your relationship with Christ? You can now bear fruit (children, offspring, good deeds, etc.) for God without the burden of the Old Testament Law on your shoulders. The very thing that legalism could never do, God now does. Acts 15:8-11; Romans 8:3

- e) Romans 7:5 When you were still <u>in the</u> <u>flesh</u> (as an unbeliever married to law), here's what happened.
  - 1) Romans 7:5a The law aroused your sinful passions.
  - 2) Romans 7:5b Your sinful passions expressed themselves through the members of your **body**.
  - 3) Romans 7:5c Your sinful passions bore **fruit** for death in the members of your body.

- f) Romans 7:6 How should your life be now that you are married to Christ?
  - 1) Romans 7:6a Christ released you **from** the Law (bondage and legalism).

- 2) Romans 7:6b You died to that to which you were **bound** (the law and the resulting slavery to the passions of your flesh). Colossians 2:20-23
- 3) Now you are able to live in newness of the **Spirit** with the following results:
  - 2 Corinthians 3:4-8

- a. Romans 7:6c You <u>serve</u> in the freshness and vigor of the Holy Spirit.
- Romans 7:6d You no longer serve in the oldness, <u>strain</u>, and heaviness of the Letter (another term for the Law).