# PANORAMA OF THE LIFE OF CHRIST

**Increasing Opposition** 



#### Gospels

#### Light

Light illustrates the essence of God – 1 John 1:5.

As the ultimate revealer of the Godhead, Jesus is the Light – *John 8:12*.

The Gospel is "light" revealing the message of the Light's work – 2 Corinthians 4:3-4

#### Testimony of the Father and the Son

- E. The testimony of the Father and the Son John 8:13-20
  - 1. John 8:13 Israel's oral tradition rejected the right to speak or vouch for one's self, but just as light bears testimony of itself simply by shining, because Jesus had simply been Himself, His words and works spoke for Him as Messiah.

#### Testimony of the Father and the Son

- 2. John 8:14 Jesus' witness about Himself was <u>true</u> even if it contradicted their technical rules of evidence. As the ultimate standard of truth, no greater evidence exists than His own.
- 3. John 8:15 Their standard of evaluation was grounded in the human fleshly <u>nature</u>.
- 4. John 8:16 In His first coming, Jesus did not come to judge; but if He judged, His judgment would reflect <u>divine</u> standards.

#### Testimony of the Father and the Son

- 5. John 8:17-18 Jesus presented testimony from **two** witnesses, Himself and the Father.
- 6. John 8:19a The religious <u>leaders</u> were probably implying that He was illegitimate.
  - a. John 8:19b Jesus indicated that they did not have a relationship with **God**.
  - b. John 8:19c If they had a relationship with the Father, they would recognize His Son.

- F. The rejection of the religious crowd strengthened John 8:21-59
  - 1. John 8:21 If they died in their sin of unbelief, they could **not** enter Heaven as Jesus soon would.
  - 2. John 8:22 Jesus' audience continued thinking exclusively in the <u>natural</u> realm, not the spiritual. 1Corinthians 2:9-16

- 3. John 8:23 They were earthbound in their thinking and unwilling to understand the **Light** of the world.
- 4. John 8:24 Everyone who chooses to <u>not</u> believe in Christ is separated from God for all eternity, dead in their sin of unbelief.

  John 3:36
- 5. John 8:25a The Pharisees' sarcasm showed their contempt for **Jesus** Christ.

- a. John 8:25b Jesus' reply is tricky to understand in the **Greek** because it could have been a question, statement, or exclamation.
- b. John 8:25c If a statement, Jesus said, *I am what I have told* you from the beginning.
- c. John 8:25d The Pharisees were trying to **trap** Jesus in a blasphemous statement. He avoided their trap by saying He was who He had been saying He was.

- d. Using the *I am* statements, Jesus claimed to be **God** numerous times, but the religious leaders refused to believe Him. John 4:26, 6:20, 35, 48, 51, 8:12
  - 1) Jesus claimed to perform <u>deeds</u> identical to God the Father's.

    John 5:17-18
  - 2) Jesus claimed full deity by calling Himself the **Son** of God. John 5:19, 25

- 3) Jesus claimed to be the source of <u>life</u> and to give life just as does God the Father. John 5:21, 28
- 4) Jesus claimed to have the same power and authority to **judge** as God the Father. John 5:22
- 5) Jesus claimed to have been sent directly from Heaven.
  John 6:29, 38, 51, 57, 7:28-29

6) Jesus claimed to be the **only** one who had seen God and the only one who could reveal God. John 6:46

- 6. John 8:26 Jesus re-emphasized that His purpose was to proclaim the message that the Father had authorized and provided for Him to give to the **world**.
- 7. John 8:27 The Pharisees didn't understand the **message** because they didn't realize He was talking about God the Father.

- 8. John 8:28 Being *lifted up* referred to Jesus' substitutionary <u>death</u> on the cross.
- 9. John 8:29 The **cross** was the Father's plan. Jesus was completely committed to carrying out that plan. Philippians 2:8
- 10.John 8:30 The aorist tense of the Greek word *PISTEUO*, meaning to believe, is in the active voice, indicating a onetime moment of **faith** in Christ. God makes salvation easy because He wants everyone to be saved. 2 Peter 3:9

- 11.John 8:31 Jesus began teaching discipleship to those He **knew** had believed.
- 12.John 8:32 All believers are delivered from sin's penalty, but only those who abide in Christ are delivered from sin's **power**. (Phase 1 versus Phase 2 salvation)
- 13.John 8:33 The religious leaders interrupted Jesus with an arrogant statement that denied the reality that they were enslaved to **Rome** at that very moment.

- 14.John 8:34 The unbeliever is enslaved to sin, but the believer in Christ has the choice to say no to sin and yes to the Spirit. Romans 8:5-13, Galatians 5:16
- 15.John 8:35 Jesus contrasted the **slave** and the son.
  - a. John 8:33 Jews considered themselves **free** because they were descended from Abraham.

- John 8:34 Although physical sons of Abraham, they were sinners and, therefore, slaves and not <u>sons</u>.
- c. John 8:35 Even though Jews were genetic sons of Abraham, they were slaves. Slaves cannot remain in the household forever.
   They had to be identified with God the Son to be God's children.

- 16.John 8:36 Jesus invited His enemies to believe in Him.
- 17.John 8:37 The religious leaders wanted to murder the very one in whom God fulfilled His promises to Abraham.
- 18.John 8:38a Jesus emphasized the intimate fellowship He has with the **Father**.

- John 8:38b In contrast, Jesus identified the religious leaders with their father, the Devil, and his evil deeds.
- b. John 8:38c The Pharisees demonstrated Satan's **nature** in several ways.
  - 1) They lied. Genesis 3:4, John 8:33
  - 2) They devised <u>clever</u> schemes. Genesis 3:1, John 8:6

- 3) They maligned **God's** character.
  Genesis 3:5, Matthew 12:24, John 7:49
- 4) They **looked** for trouble. Genesis 6:1-6, John 7: 11
- 5) They bore **false** witness. Job 1:9-11, John 8:4
- 6) They sought to <u>murder</u>. Genesis 4:8; John 5:18

- 7) They <u>were</u> arrogant. Isaiah 14:13-14; John 8:25, 33
- 8) Proverbs 6:16-18 It is interesting to compare this <u>list</u> with the Pharisees' activities.

- 19.John 8:39a Attempting to counter the Lord's argument, they claimed Abraham as their **father**.
  - a. John 8:39b They wanted to clear the allegation that they had learned **evil** from their father. Abraham was their father; therefore, they weren't evil.

b. John 8:39c – Jesus challenged them to prove Abraham was their father by doing his <u>deed</u> of believing in Him to be saved. Genesis 15:6, Galatians 3:6

- 20.John 8:40 Abraham rejoiced to <u>see</u> the Angel of the Lord (the pre-incarnate Christ), but the religious leaders wanted to murder Him.
- 21.John 8:41 The religious leaders shifted their argument by judging Jesus and claiming **God** as their father.

- 22.John 8:42 Jesus explained that if they were of God, they would <u>love</u> Him because He came directly from God with God's full authority. (In the Greek, *if* is in the 2<sup>nd</sup> class condition, meaning they were not from God.)
- 23.John 8:43 The Jewish religious leaders could not understand Jesus' spiritual <a href="mailto:truths">truths</a> because they clung to their arrogant agenda of self-promotion.

- 24.John 8:44-45 By rejecting the Truth and seeking to murder Jesus, the religious leaders chose to follow their father **Satan**.
- 25.John 8:46 Jesus made the issue clear; if they had no evidence that He had <u>sinned</u>, they should believe His message. They should stop rejecting Him.

- 26.John 8:47 They did not understand the Word of God because they had the wrong relationship with God.
- 27.John 8:48a Being unable to refute Christ's argument, they resorted to making a **false** accusation that Jesus had a demon.
  - a. John 8:48b The day before, they had called Him a **Galilean** (John 7:52). Calling Him a Samaritan now seems improbable.

b. John 8:48c – Since in the next verse Jesus answered only one charge, that of being a **demon**, we can assume they were probably not calling Him a *Samaritan* as translated but rather *ASHMEDAI*, the name of the prince of demons.

- 28.John 8:49 By insulting God the Son, they insulted **God** the Father.
- 29.John 8:50 In Jesus' first advent, His priority was not to **judge** but to be judged for our sins. 1 Timothy 2:5-6, 1 John 2:2
- 30.John 8:51 The person who believes in Christ will never face eternal separation from God (spiritual death).

- 31.John 8:52 As usual, the Jews focused on the physical and so could **not** understand Jesus. They failed to realize that He spoke of spiritual death, not physical death.
- 32.John 8:53 Since Abraham eventually died, they thought Jesus was making Himself greater than Abraham.

- 33.John 8:54 Although Jesus was greater than Abraham, He was **not** glorifying Himself. God the Father will glorify Him. Philippians 2:8-11
- 34.John 8:55 Jesus told them they were ignorant of the **God** they claimed to worship.
- 35.John 8:56 Since they were related to Abraham, Jesus said they should rejoice to see <a href="Him">Him</a> just as Abraham rejoiced. Hebrews 11:9-10

- 36.John 8:57 Because the people responded sarcastically, Jesus gave one of the clearest claims to deity in the book of <u>John</u>. *Before Abraham was born, I am.*
- 37.John 8:58 Before Abraham came into existence, Jesus existed <u>eternally</u> as God's Son.
- 38.John 8:59 The crowd's violent reaction proved they understood but rejected His claim to deity.

## Jesus' Claims to Deity (Two Alternatives)

